

A monthly magazine devoted to the collecting, preservation and literature of the old-time dime and nickel novels, libraries and popular story papers.

Vol. 28 No. 10

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Whole No. 337



## DIME NOVEL SKETCHES #17

#### BLUE AND GRAY

A colored cover weekly published by Frank Tousey featuring stories about the Civil War, alternating with stories about Will Prentiss for the south and Jack Clark for the north. Lasted for only 32 issues, Aug. 12, 1904 to March 17, 1905. 32 pages, 8x11.

## **Nick Carter Reprints**

by J. Edward Leithead

This is not an attempt to make a complete listing of all Nick Carter reprints that went to make up so many issues of Magnet and New Magnet Library (one of the best and certainly the longest series of detective stories ever published), such as J. P. Guinon's excellent and allinclusive "Reprints of the Merriwell Stories" in Dime Novel Roundup for April 1955. The latter is one of the most careful and well written pieces of dime novel research I've ever seen. I couldn't attempt to duplicate it with Nick Carter novels unless I had a great deal more material and time and the help of the late Harold Holmes, who was a first-class Nick Carter researcher.

When the first 10c Magnet Library was issued by Street & Smith on September 1, 1897, its title was "A Klondike Claim," its contents 4 nos. of the New Nick Carter Weekly (or Library, as the new 5c color cover series, started the same year, was called for a few issues), signed "By Nicholas Carter." In the originals, these stories were adventures of Trim Carter (Chick's son), but his name was changed in the book-size library to "Harvey Stokes."

Magnet #2 was "The Great Enigma." This one takes a backward jump for its contents to the black-andwhite Nick Carter Library #8, "Nick Carter in Philadelphia, or, The Night Hawks of the Quaker City," and another issue or two that I can't identify. #8 at least was by Fred Dev. In the early Nick Carter Library titles, the nickname "Little Giant" appears pretty often, indicating it was Dey who first thought of it. As every Nick Carter devotee knows he was under average height but as strong as Eugene Sandow, Richard Wormser, who wrote the Nick Carter Magazine stories years afterward, preserved this physical feature of the matchless Nick, but along the way in Magnet there were reprints her and there that had not been, originally, Nick Carter tales and showed careless proof-reading in permitting Nick to be called "the tall detective."

Magnet #3 was "A Titled Counterfeiter, or, The American Detective in France." Had an 1892 copyright and probably was a New York Weekly serial. The detective hero, Wat Denton, apparently has no connection with Nick Carter until you read Magnet #5.

Magnet #4 was "Tracked Across the Atlantic," a genuine Nick Carter tale and one of the best by Dey, originally a New York Weekly serial and introducing a diamond smuggler who came to life again—only to die for keeps—in #609 of New Nick Carter Weekly: Livingston Carruthers and Dey was still writing Nick Carters, the best ones, at that later per-

## DIME NOVEL ROUND-UP

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Magnet #5 was "The Crime of a Countess, or, The American Detective and the Russian Nihilist," where, in an introduction by Nick Carter himself, we learn that Wat Denton (of Magnet #3) was a pupil of Nick's. Another New York Weekly serial, copyright 1892.

Magnet #6 was "A Wall Street Haul", actually the second Nick Carter serial by John R. Coryell, first published in the New York Weekly.

Magnet #7 was "The American Marquis, or, A Detective for Vengeance." Reprint of a New York Weekly serial, 1892, the detective is Clinton Hastings, and Nick Carter not in it, although John R. Coryell wrote the story, and the similarity of style to Magnets #3 and #5 suggests he wrote them as well.

Magnet #8 was "An Australian Klondike," again 4 reprints of Trim Carter's adventures from Nick Carter Weekly, but with his name changed to Harvey Stokes.

Magnet #9 was "A Stolen Identity," a reprint of a Nick Carter by Dey, Nick Carter Library #9, "A Man With Four Identities" and one or two others from the same library, same author.

Magnet #10 was "The Old Detective's Pupil," the first Nick Carter and by John R. Coryell, which was serialized in the New York Weekly commencing September 18, 1886.

Magnet #11 was "Fighting Against Millions" by Coryell, his third Nick Carter and reprinted from New York Weekly.

Jumping ahead to Magnet #17, we have three of the most important Nick Carters ever written, authored by Fred Dey, because they introduce that master criminal, Dr. Jack Quartz. Title of the Magnet book was "The Piano Box Mystery"; it contained these reprints from Nick Carter Library, #13, "3,000 Miles by Freight," #14, "The Thirteen's Oath of Vengeance" and #15, "The Fate of Dr. Quartz."

Other tales of Dr. Quartz's pupils followed almost immediately in Nick

Carter Library, and one would expect S. & S. to reprint these followup tales in Magnet reasonably soon after the first Quartz yarns were reprinted in that library. But what do the publishers do? They apparently forgot about #17, 18, 19, 20 of the Library (I don't know that they were ever reprinted in Magnet, though they were in New Nick Carter Weekly) and presently we're reading about Patsy Murphy chasing counterfeiters and Nihilists in Magnet #39 and 43. One lone Quartz story, Nick Carter Library #126, "The Heir of Dr. Quartz," finally found its way into the group of 17 Dr. Quartz reprints in New Nick Carter Weekly, #779 through 795.

Another important tale by Dey was Nick Carter Library #4, "One Against Twenty-one, or, The Ranch Robbery," for it introduced Chick, then a 14-year-old waif of Nevada. later the adopted son and first assistant of Nick. This wasn't reprinted in Magnet, either, as far as I know. To show how Dey liked to resurrect earlier characters, many years after this story of Chick was published, in New Nick Carter Weekly #467, "The Man from Nevada," dated Dec. 9, 1905, Nick has a visitor who is obviously a cowboy, and, asking if he is Nick Carter, the visitor goes on, "The Nick Carter that I mean is the chap who went out to Nevada somewhere about ten years ago, all alone and unaided, made an outfit of twenty-one outlaws look like a bunch of coyotes; and then when he had done that, he brought back East with him a little chap that we thought a heap of. The little chap went by the name of Chick, out there. Now. mister, are you that hustler?"

"I think you have called at the right address," replied Nick. "Chick is here with me; has been, in fact, ever since I brought him back with me from Nevada."

"So he's a detective, too, heh?"

"Yes, Buck; and a rattling good one. Shall I call him? Would you like to see him?"

This "Man from Nevada" tale and

two others from Nick Carter Weekly were reprinted in New Magnet #486, "The Chain of Clues."

The first of several volumes of Nick Carter short stories in Magnet was #89, "The Detective's Pretty Neighbor." The title story was first printed in the New York Weekly, September 1, 1894; there were ten stories in the book, all of them reprinted from the hundred or so Nick Carter shorts published during a period of more than two years in the New York Weekly.

The next volume of shorts was Magnet #93, "Adventures of Harrison Keith, Detective." Keith, I believe, was the creation of Frederick W. Davis. And Dey never wrote any Harrison Keith stories. It may be that some of the 12 shorts in #93 were rewrites from that stockpile of New York Weekly shorts, for there is some evidence that several were first printed elsewhere. On the other hand, all could have been written by Fred Davis around the character of Keith.

Although #89 was the first volume of Nick Carter shorts, there had been an earlier volume of Sherlock Holmes #72. "Sherlock Holmes Detective Stories" by A. Conan Doyle. The next volume of Nick Carter shorts was Magnet #97, "The Puzzle of Five Pistols" (N. C. Lib. #131, "The Path of a Bullet") and two other short tales from N. C. Library. In fact, most of these volumes of Nick Carter shorts were made up of 3 reprints from N. C. Library, taking their titles from one of the original short tales: Magnet #101, 105, 111, 117, 123, 129, 135, 196, 201, 207, 213, 220. Additional short story volumes about other detectives were "The Detective Tales of Edgar Allen Poe" (#115), "Fifteen Detective Stories by Police Captains of New York" (#152), and 4 vols. about Felix Boyd, private detective, by Scott Campbell (Fred Davis), New Magnet #591, 603, 615, 627. These were undoubtedly reprints from one of Street & Smith's pulp magazines.

So it went on, the early issues of

Magnet being fed reprints from New York Weekly, Nick Carter Library and Nick Carter Weekly. But stories of Nick and his assistants were not the only ones being printed. Not only were the Nick Carters by Dey but also by Eugene T. Sawyer and Fred Davis. There were stories by various authors about other detectives, too, even French detective stories by French authors (not in French, of course). In the beginning nearly every other story was a Nick Carter, then it became every third one for a time in the late 500's and early 600's (when Harrison Keith was contending with Nick), back again to a N. C. every other week, and the Magnet Library was running in this order when, with #697, "Pauline-A Mystery" (a reprint of New Nick Carter Weekly #622, 623, 624 by Dey), everything but Carter tales were drop-

Those stories about other detectives alternating with the exploits of Carter & Co. - what were they like? Good, mostly, and because the authors themselves were mainly the same ones writing Nick Carters-Fred Dey under the names of "Marmaduke Dey" and "William G. Forbes" (Forbes being a name that bothered me as a Nick Carter author I couldn't placeand so he was, as Ralph Adimari pointed out to me, none other than the top-flight Dey himself), and Fred Davis using the pseudonym "Scott Campbell," and Harlan P. Halsey (creator of "Old Sleuth" for Publisher George Munro) under the pseudonym "Judson R. Taylor."

Sometime ago Mr. Adimari wrote me a couple of very interesting letters about some of these early Magnets. "William G. Forbes" was the author of a series of Ben Bradley stories, one of which was titled "Into the Jaws of Death, or, Ben Bradley's League With Nick Carter." "It may be," wrote Adimari, "that Ben Bradley had adventures with Carter other than in this one in question." (Just as Nick appeared in Old Broadbrim Weekly three times, #46, 47, 48).

Adimari came across another copy

of a Ben Bradley detective story in the New York Public Library. says, "It was called 'Fighting an Unknown Power, or, Ben Bradley and the Hindu' by William G. Forbes, #469 Magnet Library, issued Nov. 7, 1906. Since I never found any W. G. F. in literature, I concluded it was a nom-de-plume and that, from the contents of this story, the Ben Bradley series was written by Fred Dey. I must, however, before making this statement official, compare yearly stories such as 1906 'Nick Carter' Dev stories with the 1906-07 Ben Bradley stories. Dey was that kind of writer. He had zest for the chase, so to speak. On page 189 is illuminating evidence of Dey's hand:

"'He (Ben B.) drew a picklock from his pocket. This useful little instrument, invented by Nick Carter, is a very handy tool for a detective to have around on occasions.' The writer then concludes that Ben was a thoro locksmith. If this isn't Dey then I don't know him. He was always writing in this manner in the Carter stories.

"The story does not have Nick as a character but it shows Dey's hand because no one but a Nick Carter fan or the creator of his character would have known what Carter would or would not have done. There were about 6 or 7 Ben Bradley stories published late 1906 and maybe 1907. They are all listed in the U. S. Catalog 1912 edition."

Adimari has this to say about an article in The Bookman, July 1929, by John R. Corvell's son: "In it he asserts that his father not only wrote the first Carter in New York Weekly but adds that later on, some years after Dey started the real and true Nick Carter, he, Coryell, wrote for the library. This is true because the copyright titles give him credit for source, but the U. S. Catalog 1928 gives him credit for all Nick Carters (Magnet Library)! Poor Dey is not even mentioned! Today in the Library of Congress cards the Magnet Library titles are listed in the main as possibly by F. Van R. Dey, spelled

out."

Mr. Adimari has his own very interesting opinion how the name "Nick Carter" came to be used. "In the May 1955 Roundup," he's speaking of an article of mine, "you say there is a question of doubt (by others) that Corvell invented Nick Carter. He did, but it was not meant to be any more than another detective. Thus in one way, he did NOT invent N. C. When the Nick Carter Library was started in 1891 it proves that Ormond Smith, the publisher, had found an author to write a series of stories about a detective that was to be in competition with Old Sleuth. Ormond Smith must have been sore over losing a lawsuit to George Munro over the use of the word 'sleuth'in fact, in this victory George Munro won over Norman Munro, his brother, Beadle & Adams and Frank Tousey, and, I believe, J. S. Ogilvie, who at one time was connected with Street & Smith. Later, he was to become the official publisher of Old Sleuth.

"Finally (to start the new library), Ormond Smith and Fred Dey decided on Nick Carter as the name of the detective, a name already in use in New York Weekly and used by Coryell. They picked it (my opinion now) because there was a Cool Carter, detective, already in use by Norman Munro in his Old Cap Collier (Weekly or Library). Don't forget, Old Cap Collier was not the only detective in that library. There were others. The same with Old Sleuth, not all were Old Sleuths. And since Ormond Smith had been burned in one lawsuit, he must have decided that by the use of Nick Carter from New York Weekly he could tell Norman Munro's Cool Carter, my Carter came first, if N. M. might decide to

(to be continued)

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1. That the names and addresses of the publisher, editor, managing editor, and business managers are: Publisher Edward T. LeBlanc,

87 School St., Fall River, Mass.

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Edward T. LeBlanc Editor

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 14th day of September 1960.

(seal) C. H. Camille Whitehead My commission expires May 12, 1962.

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